

AGATE workshop, Antwerpen – Dr. Hannes Witt (RIVM)



# The Dutch Pollutant Release and Transfer Register (*Emissieregistratie*)

- Yearly, unambiguous emission figures from 1990 to the present (t-2)
- Used for international reporting but also air quality modelling and national policies
- $\rightarrow$  GHGs (CO<sub>2</sub>, CH<sub>4</sub>, N<sub>2</sub>0 en F-gases)
- Transboundary air pollutants (PM<sub>10</sub>, PM<sub>2.5</sub>, NO<sub>x</sub>, NH<sub>3</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub>, NMVOS, CO)
- Other components such as heavy metals, etc. (375 in total)
- Consortium of RIVM, CBS, PBL, WUR and Deltares under the direction of RIVM; also contributions from RWS and TNO





# National Emission Model for Agriculture (NEMA)

- Wageningen University and Research
- National total agricultural emissions to air
- Emissionfactors are in part EMEP/IPCC defaults, but mostly country specific

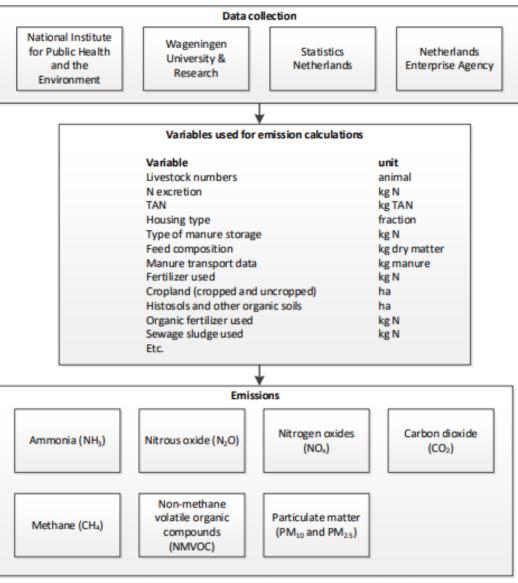


Figure 2.1 Overview of the institutes collaborating to gather the data used to calculate the emissions from agriculture, with the most important variables for the calculations and all ensuing emissions calculated by NEMA and reported in the National Inventory Report and the Informative Inventory report.

#### Data voor het berekenen van ammoniakemissie uit de landbouw

Excretie is de uitscheiding van stikstof (N) en fosfaat (P2O5) door een dier. Met onderstaande data kan de excretie per dier in de stal of weide berekend worden volgens de methode van de Werkgroep Uniformering berekening Mest- en mineralencijfers (WUM) ▶

Excretie







Pluimvee

Diertechnische

kengetallen leghennen

en vleeskuikens

Wageningen Economic

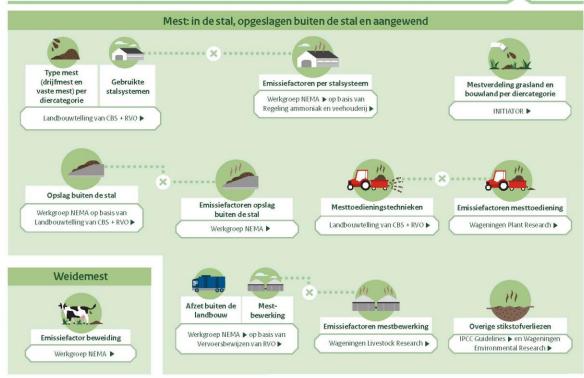
Research op basis van

Bedrijveninformatienet ▶



De belangrijkste bronnen van ammoniakemissies uit de landbouw zijn stallen, mestopslagen, mest- en kunstmesttoediening aan gewassen en beweiding. Daarnaast zijn er enkele kleinere bronnen. Met onderstaande data kan de ammoniakemissie berekend worden met NEMA ▶: National Emission Model for Agriculture. De berekende emissies zijn te vinden op www.emissieregistratie.nl







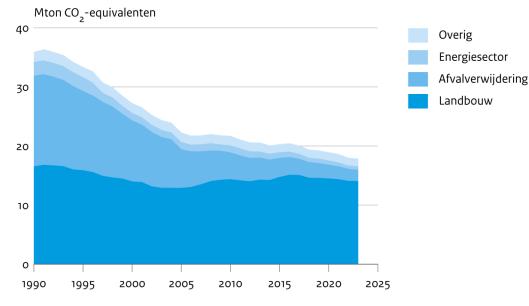




### Agricultural methane emissions in the Netherlands

	Emission		Uncertainty (95% CI)
CH <sub>4</sub>	14,1 Tg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq	76,6%	9%
$NH_3$	105 kt	90,3%	28%
$NO_x$	36 kt (as NO <sub>2</sub> )	12,8%	110%

### Emissie methaan (CH<sub>4</sub>) per sector



Bron: Emissieregistratie

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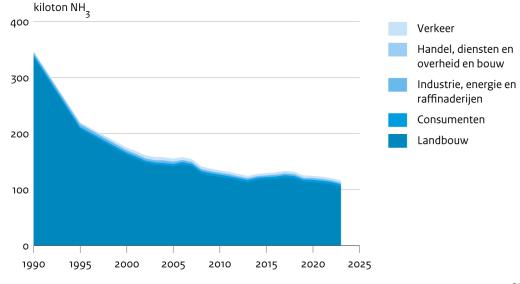


### Agricultural ammonia emissions in the Netherlands

	Emission	Share	Uncertainty (95% CI)
CH <sub>4</sub>	14,1 Tg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq	76,6%	9%
$NH_3$	105 kt	90,3%	28%
$NO_{x}$	36 kt (as NO <sub>2</sub> )	12,8%	110%

#### Emissie ammoniak (NH<sub>2</sub>) per sector

Samenstelling volgens EU-Directive 2016/2284 (NEC)



RIVM/feb25
Bron: Emissieregistratie www.clo.nl/nlo18330



# Agricultural NO<sub>x</sub> emissions in the Netherlands

	Emission	Share	Uncertainty (95% CI)
CH <sub>4</sub>	14,1 Tg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq	76,6%	9%
$NH_3$	105 kt	90,3%	28%
$NO_x$	36 kt (as NO <sub>2</sub> )	12,8%	110%

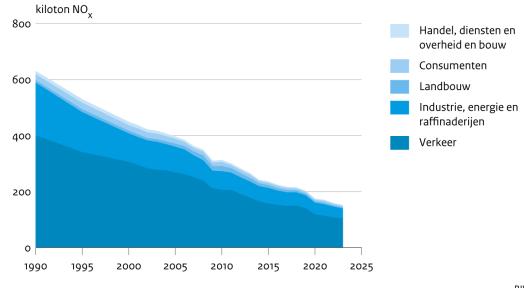
### » NEC:

- without soil and manure management
- 3,6 kt

#### Emissie stikstofoxiden (NO<sub>v</sub>) per sector

Bron: Emissieregistratie

Samenstelling volgens EU-Directive 2016/2284 (NEC)

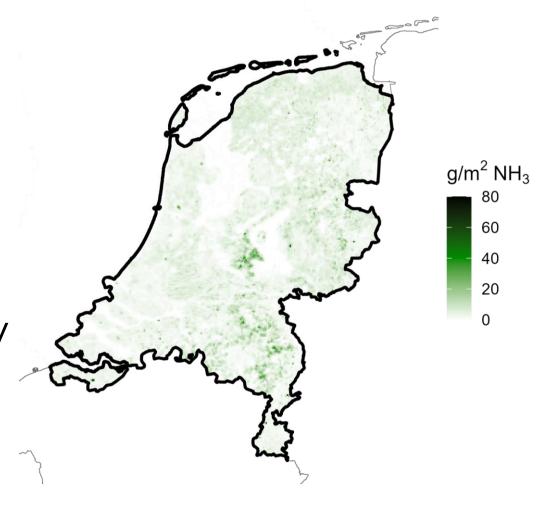


RIVM/feb25 www.clo.nl/nlo18330



## Spatially explicit emissions

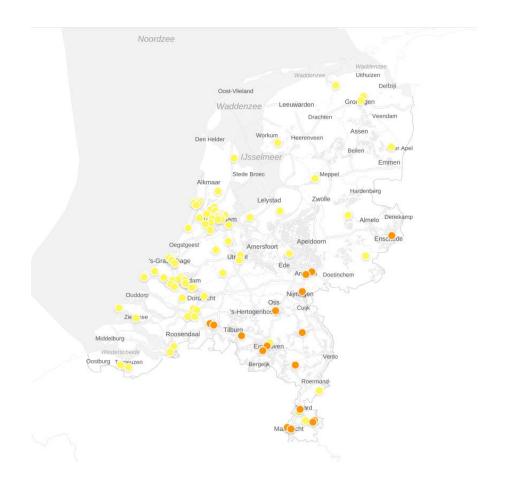
- Tooling
  - Geografisch informatiesysteem Agrarische bedrijven (GIAB)
  - Initiator
- Emissions on a 1x1 or 5x5 km² grid
- Distribution of national total with proxy
- Privacy concerns (e.g. identifying individual farms)





## Concentration and deposition measurements

- National network of measurement sides
  - Landelijke Meetnet Luchtkwaliteit
     LML
  - Meetnet Ammoniak
     Natuurgebieden MAN
- Not part of the PRTR but RIVM
- Measurements of dry and wet deposition





### Closing words

- We have an established, relatively complete inventory of agricultural emissions
- > We look for independent data to verify calculations of agricultural emissions
- Data needs to follow clear definitions ideally consistent with guidelines
- We hope verification activities will boost trust in our figures in politically charged debates

